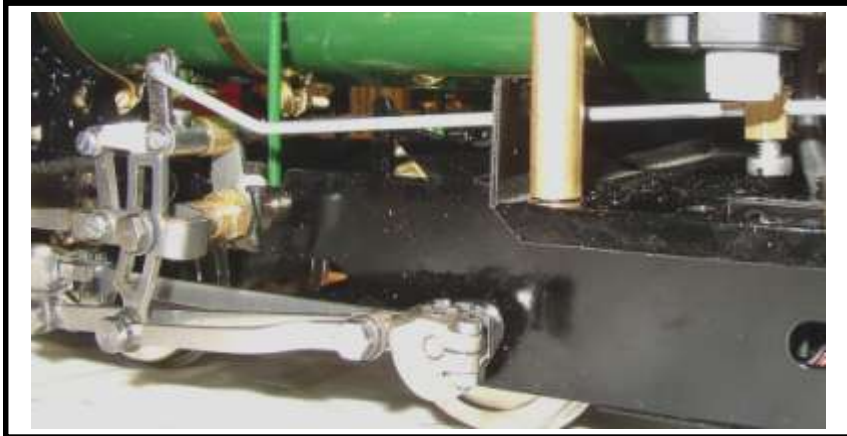




**Modular Locomotive System**

# **HBK12 Billy R/C Fittings Only Kit Instruction Manual**

***Note:-** this kit contains the parts to enable radio control equipment to be fitted to a 'Billy' locomotive. No radio control equipment is included with this kit.*



**ROUNDHOUSE ENGINEERING CO. LTD.**

Units 6-9 Churchill Business Park. Churchill Road.

Wheatley. Doncaster. DN1 2TF. England

Telephone: 01302 328035 Fax: 01302 761312

email: [support@roundhouse-eng.com](mailto:support@roundhouse-eng.com)



**ONLINE**

[www.roundhouse-eng.com](http://www.roundhouse-eng.com)



# **HBK12 R/C Fittings Kit**

## **Introduction**

These instructions cover the fitting of radio control to the HBK1/3/5 'Billy' 0-4-0 locomotive kit.

It contains all necessary brackets, fixings etc. to enable the builder to fit his or her own radio equipment.

Roundhouse locomotives are fitted as standard with 'Hitec' or 'Futaba' radio equipment and all fixings and brackets are designed for this. If using radio equipment from another manufacturer, ensure that it is of similar specification to the 'Hitec' or 'Futaba' items mentioned in these instructions or problems could be encountered.

Modern 40MHz digital proportional radio control equipment should be used as this gives fine control with the minimum of interference.

Before starting assembly, check contents against the list and read through the instructions fully, referring to diagrams where necessary, so that you identify all parts and understand where each is fitted.

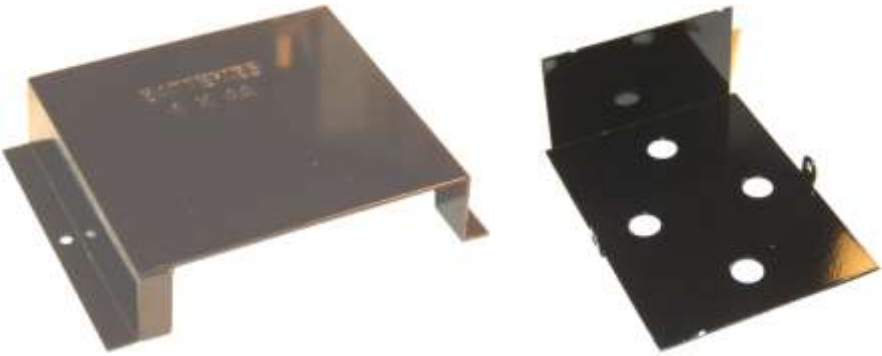
## **List of Contents**

- 1 Etched brass chassis cover plate
- 1 Etched brass aerial plate (dummy roof vent)
- 1 Etched brass battery box
- 1 Plastic battery holder (4 x AA batteries not included)
- 1 Battery connector clip with lead (PP9 type)
- 1 Push rod connector with screw and starlock washer
- 2 Reversing servo mounting posts
- 1 Regulator control rod with Quicklink and lock nut
- 1 Push rod connector with screw and starlock washer for above
- 1 Steam regulator (r/c type)
- 1 Regulator arm
- 1 Strip of double sided sticky pads
- 2" (50mm) of small (2.4mm dia.) shrink wrap
- 6 6BA x 1/4" CH screws
- 2 6BA nuts
- 4 6BA washers
- 2 6BA x 3/16" CH screws
- 2 8BA x 3/16" CSK. screws
- 2 8BA nuts
- 3 Plastic cable ties.

## **You will need to supply**

A two channel radio control set complete with transmitter, receiver, switch harness and two micro servo's (Hitec HS81 or equivalent). Standard or mini servo's will not fit correctly. If three or four channel equipment is used, only two channels are needed for this locomotive.

## Construction Diagram 1



Folding battery box and chassis cover plate

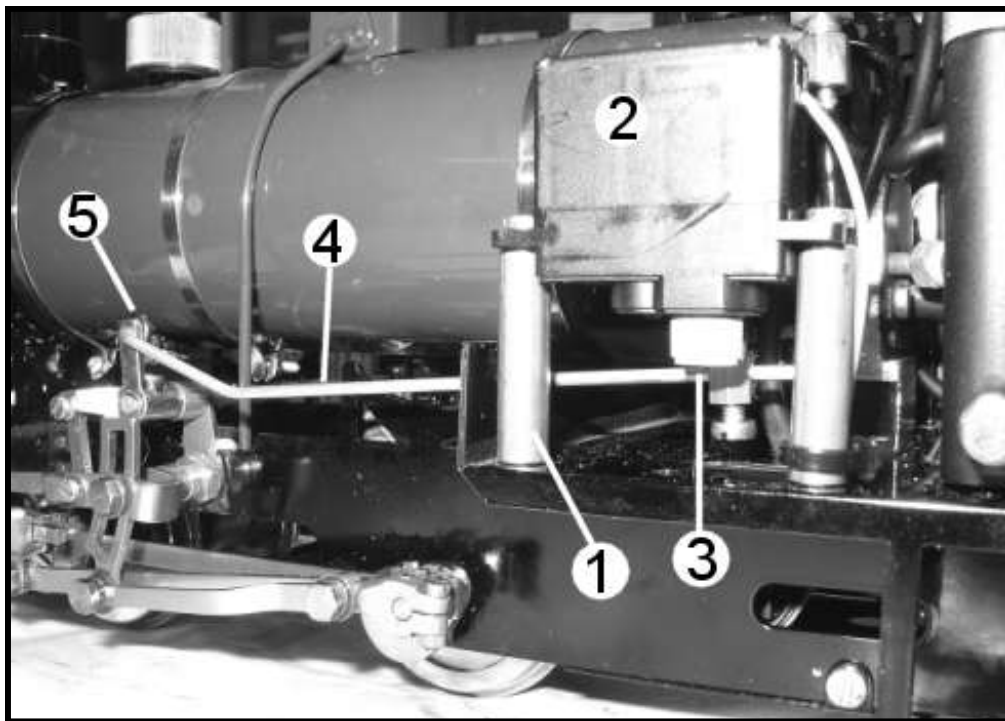
First of all, fold up the etched brass battery box and chassis cover plate as shown in diagram 1 and paint them as required. Note that all half etched fold lines should be to the inside of the fold.

The aerial plate/dummy roof vent can also be painted now, after first bending the long tab tightly underneath to form the solder tab

All painting is left to the builder and there is a good choice of cellulose, acrylic or enamel spray paints readily available though a suitable primer must be used. All brass work must be well rubbed down with wet and dry paper and thoroughly cleaned before any paint is applied.

Some model suppliers stock more specialised paints which include etch primers that work especially well with brass and should be used if available.

The locomotive body should first be removed to allow installation of the radio control equipment.



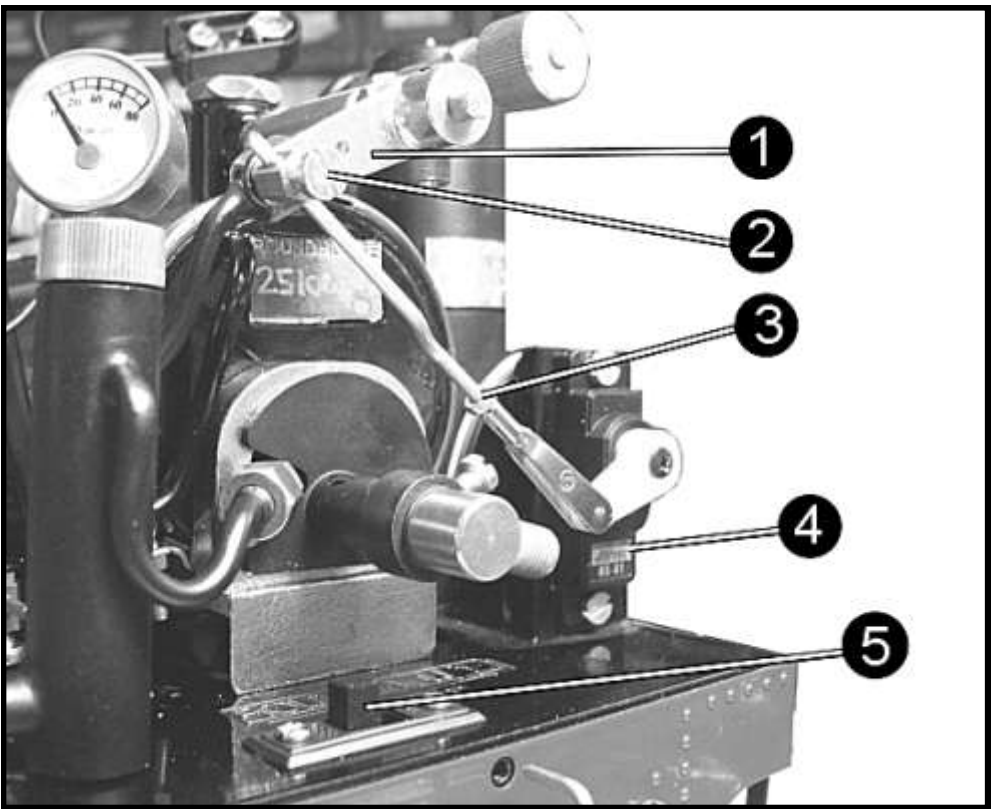
## **Diagram 2 Reversing Servo**

1/ Reversing servo mounting posts. 2/ Reversing servo. 3/ Short servo horn. 4/ Reversing control rod. 5/ Starlock washer.

The reversing servo for operating the Walschaerts valve-gear is fitted first.

The servo mounts on to the left hand side of the foot plate with the three coloured lead to the rear, using the two brass posts, 6BA brass screws and washers (on the top screws only) as shown in diagram 2. The lead should be fastened to the rear servo mounting post with a plastic cable tie, then passed down through the small rectangular hole to the left of the boiler.

Do not fit the horn or linkage at this time.



### Diagram 3 Regulator Servo

1/ regulator arm. 2/ push rod connector. 3/ regulator control rod with Quicklink and lock nut. 4/ regulator servo. 5/ on/off switch.

Fit the regulator servo to the bracket on the right hand side of the foot plate (which you fitted during the body construction). The servo is passed through the rectangular hole in the bracket from the rear with the lead to the top. The lead can then be passed down the front of the servo between it and the gas tank, and through the rectangular hole in the foot plate to the left of the servo. Fasten the servo in place with a 6BA x 1/4" screw, washer and nut through the top and bottom mounting flange.

Do not fit the horn or linkage at this time.

Fit the switch to the rear of the foot plate (diagram 3) using the cut outs provided. The switch body sits on the underside of the foot plate with the slider pointing up for access through the cab rear opening.

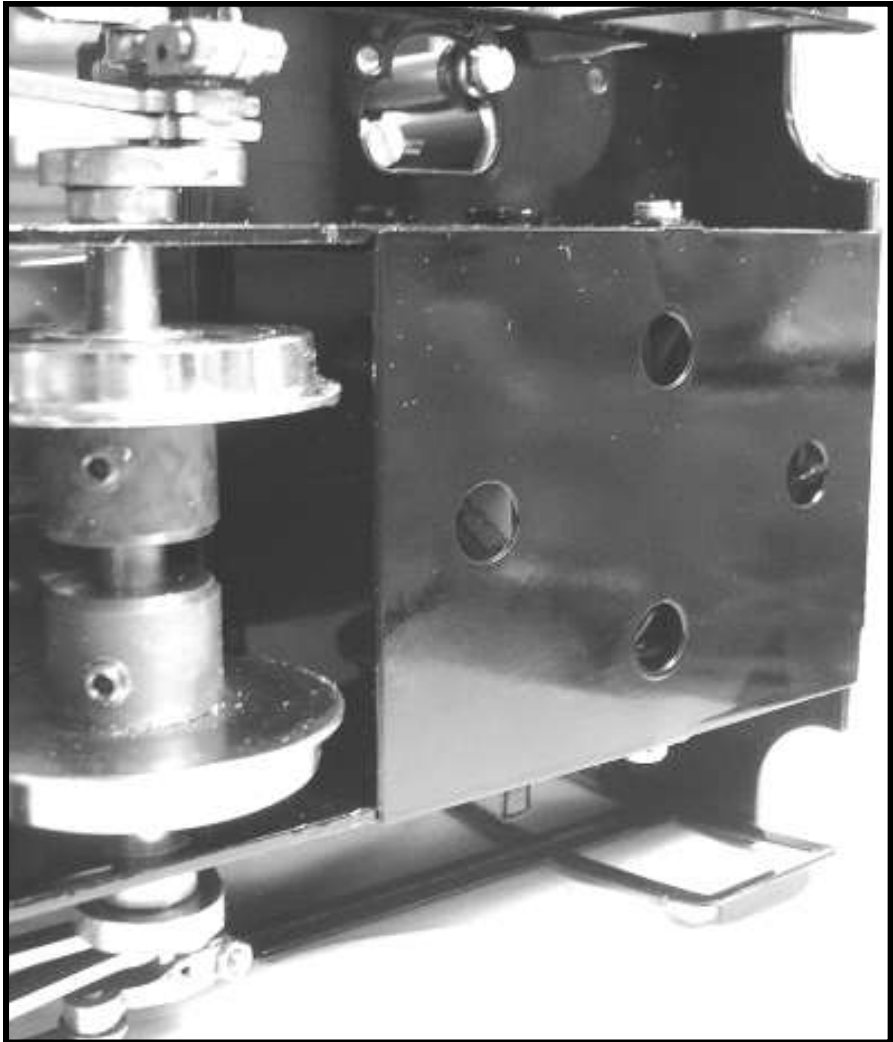
One of the switch leads (see your r/c equipment instruction book for details) will plug into the receiver, do not alter this. The other lead will go to the battery holder and this must be modified to connect to the new battery holder supplied with this kit. Switch harnesses from different manufacturers vary in length and the type of plug and socket used to connect their normal battery holder. It is often easier just to cut the plug from the end of this lead and attach the PP9 lead, but check lengths before doing so. The lead must be extended by soldering the PP9 type clip to its end to give an overall length of about 6" from the switch. Before soldering the wires together, pass the lead up through the left hand foot plate cut-out (where the reversing servo lead passes through). Ensure that both red wires and both black wires are connected together. Two short lengths of the small diameter shrink wrap about 1/2" (13mm) long should be cut from the 2" (50mm) piece supplied, to insulate the soldered joints.

Shrink wrap is a special rubber tube which reduces in diameter when heated. To use it, first slide it over the end of one of the two wires to be joined then, after the wires are soldered together, slide it back to cover the exposed joint and overlap the insulation a little at each side. Finally, rub the hot soldering iron over the shrink wrap and it will close tightly round the joint.

In order to set and adjust the linkages, the r/c equipment must be connected up and batteries fitted.

The short lead from the switch should be plugged into the receiver in the socket typically marked (B) or BATT. The other lead with the PP9 clip then attaches to the battery holder. For now, just lay the battery holder at the side of the loco, it will be fitted to the body later.

The receiver will be housed between the frames under the foot plate area and retained by the chassis cover plate supplied with this kit.



**Diagram 4 Chassis Cover Plate**

Uncoil the aerial wire on the receiver and pass it up through the right hand foot plate cut-out, along with the regulator servo lead. Just lay it out of the way for the time being.

Plug the regulator servo lead into channel 2 on the receiver and the reversing servo lead into channel 1.

All loose wires, except the long battery and aerial wires, can be tidied up using the cable ties supplied. Ensure that none are in contact with hot pipes or fittings and out of the way of any moving parts. Finally, fit the chassis cover plate to protect the switch and receiver. The two small tags which are bent upwards go either side of the chassis and will line up with two tapped holes in the frames for two 6BA x 3/16" retaining screws. The large flap fits up between the frames behind the rear wheels. When in place this cover boxes in the rear portion of the chassis (diagram 4).

Now that the main items are installed, we can fit and adjust the linkages, first however, the spring which self-centres the left hand (regulator) control arm on the transmitter, needs removing. The right hand control (reverser) can be left sprung loaded to centre as this gives a convenient mid-gear position.

Refer to the manufacturers instructions regarding the removal of this spring as details vary on different makes of radio control equipment.

On the Hitec 3 channel transmitter, there is a small white button on the back labelled 'QUICK START'. This is a useful function for racing cars but potentially dangerous in our application, as it operates the regulator servo when pressed. As a safety precaution, so that it does not accidentally get pushed whilst running the engine, this can be unscrewed from the panel and taped up safely inside the transmitter while you have the back off to remove the spring.

When the transmitter modification is complete, fit the required batteries.

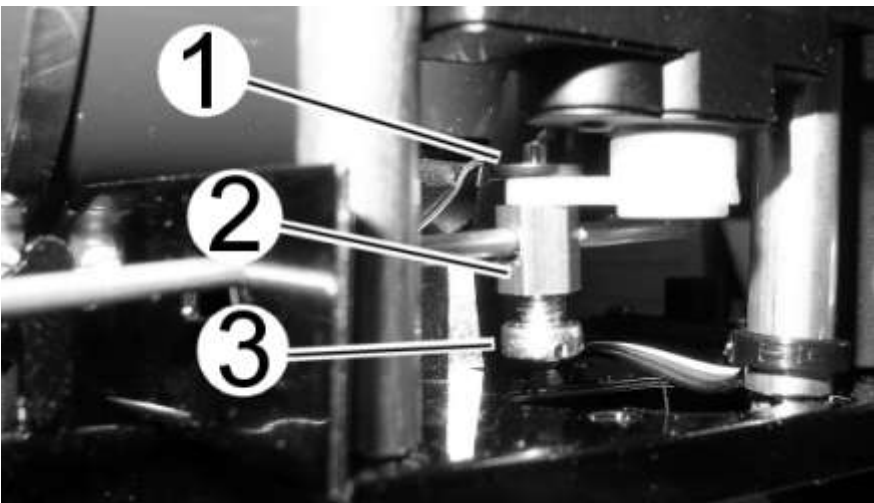
Fit four batteries in the receiver battery clip then connect the battery clip to the end of the battery lead from the switch.

Switch on both transmitter and receiver.

Moving the right hand control lever should now cause the reversing servo to operate and moving the left hand lever should cause the regulator servo to operate. If this is not the case, check all connections and batteries.

Set the reversing servo up first as follows.

Prepare a servo horn so that it has a single arm with a connection hole approx. 8mm from the centre. If non of the arms supplied with your r/c set have a suitably positioned hole, you will have to drill one using a 1/16" or 1.6mm drill. The positioning of this hole is quite critical as it will affect the travel of the radius rod in the expansion link, but as different makes and types of servo have slightly different angles of movement, it is not possible to give an exact measurement - some trial and error is required.



### **Diagram 5 Reversing Servo Push Rod Connection**

1/ Starlock washer. 2/ Pushrod connector. 3/ Lock screw

Fit a push rod connector as shown in diagram 5. Push the spigot through the hole from the front and push the Starlock washer over the spigot to lock it on. Fit the screw in the end of the connector loosely.

Trim the plastic servo arm to length.

Ensure that the control lever on the transmitter is in the centre and that the trimmer (small black lever below the main lever) is also in the centre then push the short servo arm up onto the splined servo spindle pointing in towards the boiler at 90 degrees and fix in place with its retaining screw. The shaped cut-out in the footplate below the servo will allow screwdriver access to the horn and push rod connector screws. This has now set the servo horn for mid gear and moving the control lever either way will move the horn accordingly. Set up the transmitter, using the servo reversing switch if necessary, so that moving the lever to the left engages forward gear (moves horn forwards) and to the right engages reverse (moves servo horn to the rear).

Using the reversing control rod already fitted slide the straight end through the cross hole in the push rod connector. Push the short end bent at 90 degrees through the lifting arm from the outside and push the Starlock washer over the end on the inside to retain it. The star lock washer is a tight fit and should be fitted with care, supporting the top of the arm whilst pushing it on.

The linkage must be adjusted so that when the servo is set to mid gear, the radius rod is roughly in the centre of the curved slot in the expansion link. Nip up the locking screw in the push rod connector. Now, check for movement to full gear in both directions and make fine adjustments to the linkage by moving the rod in the push rod connector until the radius rod moves an equal amount both up and down the expansion slot.

Note that the radius rod should not travel the full length of the expansion link, but should stop a small distance from either end.

On some Hitec transmitters we have an extra refinement to aid us in this setting in the form of three extra 'trimmers'. The left hand one labelled 'Throttle Quick Trim' can be ignored as this now has no function. The other two, labelled 'CHI ATV CH2' control the amount of rotation of the two servo spindles and 'CH 1' can therefore be used to adjust the maximum raising and lifting of the radius rod.

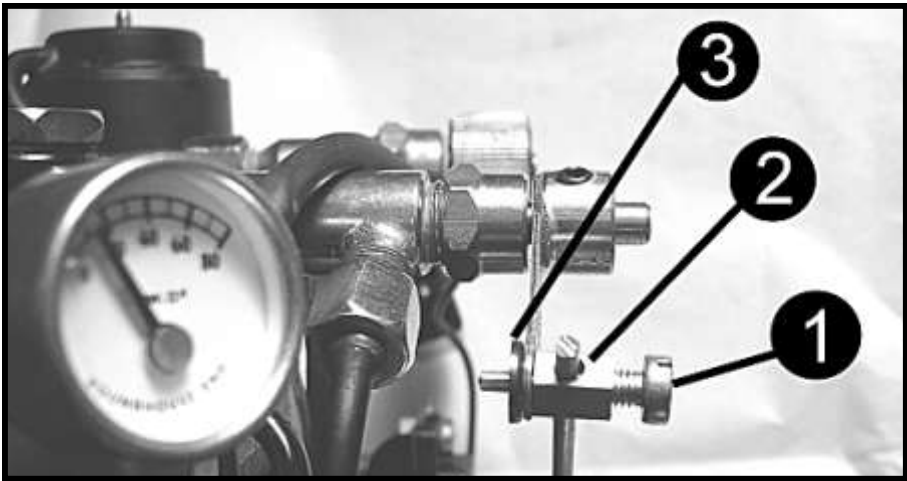
A replacement r/c type regulator is supplied with this kit. Although externally it looks the same as the manual type supplied with the boiler kit, internally it is quite different. It is designed to operate with a servo where a small amount of movement must give full control from closed to fully open. It also relies on an '0' ring to ensure that it closes fully with the minimum of force.

Although the standard needle valve supplied with the boiler can be used with radio control, its operation, particularly in closing fully, is not always reliable.

Fitting of the r/c type regulator to the boiler is the same as for the manual type and is described fully in the boiler kit instructions.

Prepare the regulator arm by fitting the push rod connector to the fourth hole with the centre boss of the arm and the push rod connector both on the same side. Push the spigot through the hole from the front and push the Starlock washer over the spigot to lock it on. Fit the screw in the end of the connector loosely. See diagram 6.

Set the left hand control lever on the transmitter to the bottom and ensure that the trimmer at the side of it is at the top. This will park the servo in its normally closed position.



## **Diagram 6 Regulator Push Rod Connector**

1/ Clamp screw 2/ Push rod connector. 3/ Starlock washer

Prepare a servo horn with a single arm and four connection holes. Fit the horn so that it is pointing to roughly half way between 8 and 9 on a clock face and fix it in place with the small screw provided. When the left hand control lever is moved upwards, the servo horn will rotate anticlockwise.

If it travels clockwise, use the servo reverse switch located on the transmitter then reset the horn as above.

Turn the regulator spindle clockwise with your fingers to close it, but do not force it. Fit the regulator arm to the spindle with its centre boss and push rod connector facing the rear, placing it roughly parallel to the servo horn and nip up the grub screw using the same Allen key supplied for the wheel grub screws. Using the supplied linkage, Quicklink and lock nut, connect the regulator arm to the servo horn as shown in diagram 3. First pass the plain end of the rod through the push rod connector on the regulator arm, then clip the Quicklink in either the 2nd or 3rd hole on the servo horn. The Quicklink is best fitted by slightly spreading the two sides with a screwdriver as you pass it over the servo arm.

Setting and adjustment of the regulator is best done with the locomotive in steam and with the chassis supported on two wooden blocks under the chassis to raise the wheels off the bench. Ensure that the regulator is closed when raising steam.

With full working pressure raised, switch on both transmitter and receiver and move the locomotive into gear with the right hand lever on the transmitter. Open the regulator by slowly moving the left hand lever upwards and find the position at which the engine starts to run. Move the arm backwards and forwards a few times to establish the position at which it closes and leave it there. If the regulator does not open or fails to close fully, slacken the grub screw holding the regulator arm in place, remove the arm and turn the spindle manually (careful as its hot!) to find the point at which it just closes. Move the control lever on the transmitter to the bottom and replace the regulator arm. Proceed as before to find its closing position and leave it there. Carefully slacken the grub screw and move the control lever to the bottom without moving the spindle. Nip up the grub screw.

You can make fine adjustments to the linkage now until the regulator closes fully with the control lever at the bottom. Because of the 'O' ring used in the r/c type regulator, you should aim for the wheels to start moving when you have moved the control lever on the transmitter about half way up. This is because the 'O' ring will compress slightly into its seat when fully closed. You may need to adjust the position of the arm on the spindle, the control rod in the push rod connector, or position of the Quicklink on the servo horn to achieve this. When satisfied that all is adjusted correctly, tighten all screws, switch off the gas burner and r/c equipment and disconnect battery clip. Trim off any excess servo horn.

The trimmer at the side of the control arm can be used in the future to compensate for wear and compression of the 'O' ring. As time passes, you may find that the regulator does not fully close when the control lever is at the bottom. As this happens, the trimmer can be moved down a little at a time to compensate.

The locomotive body can now be refitted, ensuring that the battery/aerial lead passes up inside the front left hand corner of the cab away from any hot or moving parts.

Using the two 8BA x 3/16" countersunk screws and nuts, fix the etched brass battery box to the underside of the cab roof. using the holes provided. Position it so that when the cab roof is hinged up, the writing on the battery box is the right way up. This will ensure that the small tab at one end of the battery box is nearest the cab front.

The dummy roof vent is used as the main aerial. The long tab on one side should have previously been bent under to form the solder tab. Pass the end of the aerial wire up through the small hole near the centre of the roof so that it can be soldered to the aerial plate tab. Coil the excess up using a cable tie or similar and place near the receiver. Ensure that it is long enough to allow the roof to hinge up fully yet not too long that it hangs down loose in the cab. Solder it to the aerial plate tab then stick the plate to the cab roof using four double sided sticky pads. These pads are to insulate it from the roof, so ensure that there is no contact between any part of it and the roof. Any metal to metal contact will short circuit the aerial and cause interference with the radio signal.

Ensure that all links etc. have been tightened and that all wires are safely and securely routed.

Finally, slide the battery clip into the box under the cab roof, with the connections at the front and clip on the PP9 connector. Check position carefully so that the cab roof closes fully without the battery holder, clip or wires fouling anything.

This concludes the fitting and adjustment of the radio control equipment

# HBK12 Billy R/C Fittings Only Kit Checklist

- 1 Etched brass chassis cover plate
  - 1 Etched brass aerial plate (dummy roof vent)
  - 1 Etched brass battery box
  - 1 Plastic battery holder with connector clip & lead  
(4 x AA batteries not included)
- 

- 1 Reversing control Rod with starlock washer
  - 1 Regulator control rod with Quicklink and lock nut
  - 2 Push rod connectors with screws and starlock washers
  - 2 Reversing servo mounting posts
  - 1 Steam regulator (r/c type) with Regulator arm
  - 1 Strip of double sided sticky pads
  - 2" (50mm) of small (2.4mm dia.) shrink wrap
- 

- 6 6BA x 1/4" CH screws
- 2 6BA nuts
- 4 6BA washers
- 2 6BA x 3/16" CH screws
- 2 8BA x 3/16" CSK. screws
- 2 8BA nuts
- 3 Plastic cable ties.



[www.roundhouse-eng.com](http://www.roundhouse-eng.com)